## Pepper-tagged reporter plasmid manual

The  $(F30-2xPepper)_{10}$  tag is a fluorogenic RNA aptamer tag for imaging mRNA in live cells. When inserted to the 3'UTR of mRNAs, the  $(F30-2xPepper)_{10}$  tag can bind to and stabilize an unstable fluorogenic protein (mNeonGreen)<sub>4</sub>-tDeg (Addgene #129402 or #129404). In this way, the green fluorescence of (mNeonGreen)<sub>4</sub>-tDeg is only turned on when bound to the mRNAs with the  $(F30-2xPepper)_{10}$  tag for fluorescence imaging.

The CMV-mCherry-(F30-2xPepper)<sub>10</sub> plasmid encodes an *mCherry* reporter mRNA with the (F30-2xPepper)<sub>10</sub> tag in the 3'UTR. The *mCherry* gene can be swapped out with any gene of interest by digesting the plasmid with HindIII and XhoI. When cloning in a new gene of interest, please make sure to include a Kozak sequence (e.g. GCCACC) after the HindIII restriction site and before the AUG start codon. Repeat-containing DNA sometimes poses difficulties for typical sequencing protocols. We recommend using the "Difficult Template" protocol offered by GENEWIZ for sequencing the (F30-2xPepper)<sub>10</sub> tag in the 3'UTR.

For imaging protocol, please refer to the Supplementary protocol in "*Live imaging of mRNA using RNA-stabilized fluorogenic proteins*" or on Protocol Exchange (DOI: 10.21203/rs.2.11494/v1)